Consolidated Financial Statements and Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants in Accordance with the Uniform Guidance and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide*

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Contents

Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants	3
Consolidated Financial Statements	
Consolidated statements of financial position	6
Consolidated statements of activities	7
Consolidated statements of changes in net assets	9
Consolidated statements of functional expenses	10
Consolidated statements of cash flows	12
Notes to consolidated financial statements	13
Supplementary Information	
Schedule of expenditures of federal and city awards	36
Notes to schedule of expenditures of federal and city awards	37
Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	38
Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance and the <i>City of Philadelphia</i> <i>Subrecipient Audit Guide</i>	40
Schedule of findings and questioned costs	43
Summary schedule of prior findings	45
City of Philadelphia Schedules	
Division of housing and community development	47



GRANT THORNTON LLP

Two Commerce Square 2001 Market St., Suite 700 Philadelphia, PA 19103

D +1 215 561 4200
F +1 215 561 1066

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

The Board of Directors The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society

Report on the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society (the "Society"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of activities, change in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Society as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the results of activities, changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audits of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*) and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Society and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of management for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements available to be issued.



Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Society's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of Expenditures of federal awards on Page 36, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit* Requirements for Federal Awards, and the City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. The accompanying City of Philadelphia schedules presented on pages 46 to 54 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis as required by the City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the



underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures. These additional procedures included comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with US GAAS. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Other reporting required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 20, 2023 on our consideration of the Society's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Society's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Sant Thornton LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania November 20, 2023

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

June 30,

	 2023	 2022
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,274,728	\$ 1,420,320
Accounts and contributions receivable, net of allowance		
for doubtful accounts		
Government grants	6,002,903	4,466,217
Other grants, contributions, and bequests	4,354,871	3,765,233
Fee for service, sponsorships, other	1,606,882	2,040,991
Employee retention credit	-	701,415
Prepaid expenses and other assets	554,015	305,019
Investments, at fair value	44,813,604	48,846,117
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	1,817,148	1,779,497
Right-of-use assets	5,510,897	-
Property and equipment, net	 1,738,691	 1,931,497
Collections (Note A)	 -	 -
Total assets	\$ 68,673,739	\$ 65,256,306
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 3,804,988	\$ 8,650,811
Accrued pension obligations	1,117,924	1,211,057
Lease liabilities	5,510,897	13,361
Deferred revenue, dues and conditional contributions	1,641,715	1,697,142
Tenant improvement allowance	458,060	549,672
Annuities payable	65,464	75,277
Line of credit obligation	-	3,500,000
Installment loan obligations	 7,253	 17,068
Total liabilities	 12,606,301	 15,714,388
Commitments and contingencies (Note M)		
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions	13,393,071	9,632,895
With donor restrictions	 42,674,367	 39,909,023
Total net assets	 56,067,438	 49,541,918
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 68,673,739	\$ 65,256,306

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2023

Donor Donor Restrictions Restrictions	Total
Revenue and support	
Ticket revenue \$ 6,391,857 \$ -	\$ 6,391,857
Sales 1,184,086 -	1,184,086
Program service revenue 5,073,869 -	5,073,869
Government grants and contracts 9,712,197 1,000,000	10,712,197
Other grants and contributions 5,966,971 5,092,772	11,059,743
Membership dues 1,575,648 -	1,575,648
Total revenue and support 29,904,628 6,092,772	35,997,400
Other income	
Interest and dividends, net 248,250 553,205	801,455
Subrental Income 134,264 -	134,264
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments 930,036 2,614,850	3,544,886
Loss on disposal of assets (31,368) -	(31,368)
Total other income 1,281,182 3,168,055	4,449,237
Net assets released from restriction	
Net assets released from program and time restrictions 5,413,898 (5,413,898)	-
Release of endowment under spending rule 1,081,585 (1,081,585)	
Total net assets released from restriction6,495,483(6,495,483)	
Total revenue 37,681,293 2,765,344	40,446,637
Expenses	
- Flower Show 11,458,681 -	11,458,681
Healthy Neighborhoods 12,549,604 -	12,549,604
Public Gardens & Landscapes 5,548,774 -	5,548,774
Education Services 262,959 -	262,959
Development 4,363,837	4,363,837
Total expenses 34,183,855	34,183,855
Changes in net assets before change in pension benefit obligation3,497,4382,765,344	6,262,782
Postretirement changes other than net periodic benefit costs (Note O) 262,738 -	262,738
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS 3,760,176 2,765,344	6,525,520
Net assets, beginning of year 9,632,895 39,909,023	49,541,918
Net assets, end of year \$ 13,393,071 \$ 42,674,367	\$ 56,067,438

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended June 30, 2022

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenue and support			
Ticket revenue	\$ 2,620,423	\$-	\$ 2,620,423
Sales	667,157	-	667,157
Events	250,655	-	250,655
Program service revenue	5,991,876	-	5,991,876
Government grants and contracts	8,655,060	-	8,655,060
Other grants and contributions	1,595,101	5,199,858	6,794,959
Membership dues	1,424,741		1,424,741
Total revenue and support	21,205,013	5,199,858	26,404,871
Other income			
Interest and dividends, net	339,922	616,994	956,916
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	(2,103,618)	(4,212,056)	(6,315,674)
Loss on disposal of assets	(1,471)		(1,471)
Total other income	(1,765,167)	(3,595,062)	(5,360,229)
Net assets released from restriction			
Net assets released from program and time restrictions	3,763,515	(3,763,515)	-
Release of endowment under spending rule	939,540	(939,540)	
Total net assets released from restriction	4,703,055	(4,703,055)	
Total revenue	24,142,901	(3,098,259)	21,044,642
Expenses			
Flower Show	14,156,447	-	14,156,447
Healthy Neighborhoods	10,743,286	-	10,743,286
Public Gardens & Landscapes	6,282,720	-	6,282,720
Education Services	640,770	-	640,770
Development	4,260,132		4,260,132
Total expenses	36,083,355		36,083,355
Changes in net assets before change in pension benefit obligation	(11,940,454)	(3,098,259)	(15,038,713)
Postretirement changes other than net periodic benefit costs (Note O)	200,483		200,483
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	(11,739,971)	(3,098,259)	(14,838,230)
Net assets, beginning of year	21,372,866	43,007,282	64,380,148
Net assets, end of year	\$ 9,632,895	\$ 39,909,023	\$ 49,541,918

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

Years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		 Total
Balance, June 30, 2021	\$	21,372,866	\$	43,007,282	\$ 64,380,148
Changes in net assets		(11,739,971)		(3,098,259)	 (14,838,230)
Balance, June 30, 2022		9,632,895		39,909,023	49,541,918
Changes in net assets		3,760,176		2,765,344	 6,525,520
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$	13,393,071	\$	42,674,367	\$ 56,067,438

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year ended June 30, 2023

		Program	Activities	Supportin			
	Flower Show	Healthy Neighborhoods	Public Gardens and Landscapes	Education Services	Management and General	Development	Total
Salaries	\$ 1,989,071	\$ 1,895,441	\$ 1,300,000	\$ 136,811	\$ 2,201,709	\$ 1,491,786	\$ 9,014,818
Employee benefits	542,895	644,660	364,808	48,389	552,553	464,674	2,617,979
Staging	1,324,317	-	-	-	-	-	1,324,317
Exhibitor cost reimbursements	1,184,732	-	-	-	-	-	1,184,732
Flower show license fee	280,160	-	-	-	-	-	280,160
Advertising and publicity	551,486	-	2,200	-	-	223,088	776,774
Professional services	324,166	-	-	-	396,033	409,605	1,129,804
Program and project expenses	3,152,611	7,778,452	2,589,414	19,728	-	748,514	14,288,719
Publications	-	-	-	-	-	168,402	168,402
Training and development	15,629	25,509	8,662	1,444	15,280	16,595	83,119
Occupancy	135,379	220,959	175,162	12,504	300,352	132,378	976,734
Depreciation	94,486	90,475	256,111	4,516	47,673	47,809	541,070
Insurance	215,959	100,508	58,762	1,985	45,009	32,456	454,679
Office expenses	10,106		619		1,326,976	4,847	1,342,548
Subtotal	9,820,997	10,756,004	4,755,738	225,377	4,885,585	3,740,154	34,183,855
Allocation of management and general	1,637,684	1,793,600	793,036	37,582	(4,885,585)	623,683	
Total functional expenses	\$ 11,458,681	\$ 12,549,604	\$ 5,548,774	\$ 262,959	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 4,363,837	\$ 34,183,855

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year ended June 30, 2022

	Program Activities					Supporting Activities							
	Flower Show		Healthy Neighborhoods	Publi	Public Gardens and Landscapes		Education Services		Management and General		evelopment		Total
Salaries	\$ 1,910, ⁻	'54	\$ 1,653,300	\$	1,241,420	\$	294,433	\$	2,194,441	\$	1,380,708	\$	8,675,056
Employee benefits	525,	631	526,837		373,888		102,731		586,645		422,430		2,538,162
Staging	3,058,0	63	-		-		-		-		-		3,058,663
Exhibitor cost reimbursements	1,134,3	846	-		-		-		-		-		1,134,346
Flower show license fee	27,	500	-		-		-		-		-		27,500
Advertising and publicity	433,)79	-		500		-		-		145,567		579,146
Professional services	586,	62	2,430		-		-		449,669		545,445		1,584,206
Program and project expenses	4,143,	271	6,799,403		3,400,650		98,060		-		615,044		15,056,428
Publications		-	-		-		-		-		325,898		325,898
Training and development	11,	232	13,371		6,953		3,209		10,697		9,291		54,753
Occupancy	133,	889	158,796		163,736		38,111		302,614		107,981		904,627
Depreciation	132,	53	121,490		220,322		17,021		56,737		48,226		595,949
Insurance	213,	273	66,343		54,638		3,626		32,545		23,384		393,809
Office expenses			16		1,127		-		1,073,181		80,488		1,154,812
Subtotal	12,309,9	953	9,341,986		5,463,234		557,191		4,706,529		3,704,462		36,083,355
Allocation of management and general	1,846,4	94	1,401,300		819,486		83,579		(4,706,529)		555,670		
Total functional expenses	<u>\$ 14,156,4</u>	47	\$ 10,743,286	\$	6,282,720	\$	640,770	\$		\$	4,260,132	\$	36,083,355

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years ended June 30,

	2023		2022	
Operating activities:			•	(
Changes in net assets	\$	6,525,520	\$	(14,838,230)
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash used in operating activities:		(000 700)		(000, 400)
Change in pension valuation		(262,738)		(200,483)
Change in fair value of beneficial interest in perpetual trust		(37,651)		426,867
Depreciation		541,070		595,948
Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(3,428,619)		5,991,980
Loss on disposal of property and equipment		31,368		1,471
Changes in:				<i></i>
Accounts and contributions receivable		(990,800)		(2,325,339)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(248,996)		65,476
Inventory		-		62,220
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(4,845,710)		2,766,934
Accrued pension obligations		169,452		(67,497)
Deferred revenue, dues and conditional contributions		(55,427)		713,802
Tenant improvement allowance		(91,612)		(91,612)
Annuities payable		(9,813)		(7,843)
Net cash used in operating activities		(2,703,956)		(6,906,306)
Investing activities:				
Purchase of property and equipment		(379,905)		(277,047)
Purchases of investments		(4,906,786)		(5,140,898)
Proceeds from sale of investments		12,367,930		9,170,988
Proceeds from sale of equipment		301		1,100
Net cash provided by investing activities		7,081,540		3,754,143
Financing activities:				
Proceeds from credit line borrowings		4,000,000		6,825,000
Repayments on credit line borrowings		(7,500,000)		(4,875,000)
Repayments on installment loan obligations		(9,815)		(14,500)
Principal payments on capital lease obligations		(13,361)		(24,930)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(3,523,176)		1,910,570
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		854,408		(1,241,593)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		1,420,320		2,661,913
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	2,274,728	\$	1,420,320
Supplemental information:				
Cash paid for interest	\$	114,368	\$	104,780

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE A - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization and Principles of Consolidation

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society (the Society) is a not-for-profit membership organization founded in 1827 that offers programs, activities, workshops and publications for gardeners of all levels and interests. The Society uses horticulture to advance the health and well-being of the Greater Philadelphia region.

Proceeds from the Society's Philadelphia Flower Show, as well as contributions and contracts from foundations, corporations, government agencies and individuals, support the Society's programs and initiatives, including community education, training opportunities and a comprehensive urban greening program supporting the development and ongoing care of community gardens, parks, vacant land, sustainable environmental initiatives and high profile public green spaces.

The Society is the sole member of Meadowbrook Farm, a not-for-profit entity. Meadowbrook Farm is a garden estate that provides facilities for Society educational programs and gardens that are open to the public for tours. The Society is required to maintain Meadowbrook Farm in perpetuity pursuant to the bequest of the donor's estate.

The Society is also the sole member of Philadelphia Flower Show, Incorporated (PFSI), a not-for-profit entity.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the activities of the Society, Meadowbrook Farm and PFSI, collectively referred to as the Society. All significant intercompany balances have been eliminated.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Society considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less, which are not intended to be held for investment purposes, to be cash equivalents.

Contributions and Net Assets

Net assets are categorized as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions: are available for use at the discretion of the Board of Directors (the Board) and/or management for general operating purposes. From time to time, the Board designates a portion of these net assets for specific purposes, which makes them unavailable for use at management's discretion.

Net assets with donor restrictions: consist of assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed, time and/or purpose restrictions. Some net assets with donor restrictions include a stipulation that assets provided be maintained permanently (perpetual in nature) while permitting the Society to expend the income generated by the assets in accordance with the provisions of additional donor-imposed stipulations or a Board approved pending policy.

Contributions, including unconditional pledges, are recognized as revenue in the period the promise is received. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair values at the date of donation.

Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are transferred to net assets without donor restrictions. Donor restricted contributions

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

whose restrictions are met in the same fiscal year are initially recorded as net assets with donor restrictions and subsequently reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions.

Conditional contributions, that is, those contributions that contain one or more barriers that must be overcome before the Society is entitled to the assets transferred or promised, and contain a right of return to the contributor for assets transferred, or for a reduction, settlement, or cancellation of liabilities or a right of release of the promisor from its obligation to transfer assets, are recorded as a liability on the Statement of Financial Position. When the conditions are satisfied, the liability is relieved and the contribution is recorded as revenue with donor restrictions, and subsequently reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions.

When the Society receives contributions of long-lived assets or cash or other assets restricted to the purchase of long-lived assets, the related net assets with donor restrictions are released to net assets without donor restrictions when the asset is placed into service.

Investment income and gains earned on net assets with donor restrictions of a perpetual nature are recorded as net assets with donor restrictions until they are permitted to be transferred to net assets without donor restrictions for use in operations (see Note J).

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The Society continually monitors accounts and contributions receivable for collectability issues. An allowance for doubtful accounts is based upon management's judgment and is established based on a review of the types of individual accounts, prior collection history, the nature of services provided and other pertinent factors. Accounts deemed uncollectible are charged to the allowance. There was no allowance for doubtful accounts as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are capitalized at cost at the date the asset is purchased or placed into service, or at fair market value as of the date of donation. Depreciation and amortization are provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives below. Amortization of leasehold improvements is included in depreciation.

Nursery buildings	10 years
Nursery improvements	5 years
Land improvements	15 years
Leasehold improvements	Lesser of lease term or useful life
Furniture and equipment	3-10 years
Machinery and equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5 years
Equipment and vehicles under capital leases	4-5 years

Long-lived assets to be held and used are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the related carrying amount may not be recoverable.

Investments and Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust

The Society's investments are stated at fair value (see Note F). Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. The Society has adopted an investment policy for all investments to produce a predictable level of income and appreciation to meet the Society's organizational objectives while achieving a maximum total return for the assets at a level consistent with prudent management. Under this policy, as approved

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

by the Board, the assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce returns that exceed spending, while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. Actual returns may vary from the intended results. To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives, the Society relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation and yield. The Society targets a diversified asset allocation that places greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term objectives within prudent risk constraints.

The beneficial interest in perpetual trust is stated at fair value. The investment policy of the beneficial interest in perpetual trust is determined and administered by a third-party trustee. The Society is the beneficiary of income earned based on the spending rule policy of the trust.

Collections

The Society does not capitalize its collections. All collections are protected and preserved and are held for exhibition to the public for educational purposes and not financial gain. It is the Society's policy to designate proceeds from the sale of collection items for the purchase of other collection items. The collections are material to the consolidated financial statements and include library, art and educational assets. The purchase of additional collections and proceeds from the sale of collection items not capitalized, collection items purchased but not capitalized, and proceeds from sales of collection items if applicable, respectively.

Gift Annuities

The Society maintains a gift annuity program whereby the Society receives a transfer of assets from a donor and agrees to pay such annuitant a fixed amount of money quarterly for their lifetime. Upon the death of the annuitant, the remaining balance will be available for the Society for daily operations. The annuity is not assignable, with the exception that it may be assigned to the Society.

Deferred Revenue, Dues and Conditional Contributions

Deferred revenue, dues and conditional contributions include income received under fee-for-service and governmental contracts for services that have not yet been performed, the unearned portion of membership dues, the value of Grow Magazine subscriptions not yet delivered, deposits received from vendors for the following year's Marketplace at the Flower Show and liabilities related to conditional contributions.

Tenant Improvement Allowance

In March 2014, the Society signed an amendment to the lease agreement for its office space. The amendment includes a tenant improvement allowance in the amount of \$1,259,664, which was used to construct improvements and renovations to the space and has been capitalized as leasehold improvements as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The allowance is being amortized over the life of the lease and had a balance of \$458,060 and \$549,672 as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Sponsorships

The Society receives sponsorships from organizations that help to support the Flower Show, the Society's urban greening programs, and other activities. Such revenue is accounted for as exchange transactions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Income Taxes

The Society, PFSI and Meadowbrook Farm follow guidance that clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return, including issues relating to financial statement recognition and measurement. This guidance provides that the tax effects from an uncertain tax position can only be recognized in the financial statements if the position is "more-likely-than-not" to be sustained if the position were to be challenged by a taxing authority. The assessment of the tax position is based solely on the technical merits of the position, without regard to the likelihood that the tax position may be challenged.

The Society, and Meadowbrook Farm are exempt from federal income tax under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 501(c)(3). PFSI is exempt from federal income tax under IRC section 501(c)(5). The Society is subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purpose, unless that income is otherwise excluded by the Code. The Society has a net operating loss carryforward, of approximately \$566,000. A full valuation allowance has been established for the deferred tax asset resulting from the net operating loss carryforward since it is uncertain as to whether or not it will be utilized in the future. The Society, PFSI and Meadowbrook Farm have processes presently in place to ensure the maintenance of its tax-exempt status; to identify and report unrelated income; to determine its filing and tax obligations in jurisdictions for which it has nexus; and to identify and evaluate other matters that may be considered tax positions. The Society, PFSI and Meadowbrook Farm have determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

Advertising Costs

The Society expenses advertising costs as incurred. Advertising expense was approximately \$722,057 and \$563,571 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amount of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates used in accounting include calculating the fair value of investments, determining useful lives for depreciation and amortization of long-lived assets, calculation of pension benefit obligations, allowance for doubtful accounts, functional expense allocation, and evaluating contingencies. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated statements of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated to the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses directly attributable to a specific functional area are reported as expenses of those functional areas. A portion of general and administrative costs that benefit multiple functional areas have been allocated across programs and other supporting services based on the proportion of full-time employee equivalents of a program or other supporting activity as compared to total organizational full-time employee equivalents.

The consolidated financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to one or more program or supporting functions of the Society. These expenses include depreciation and amortization, interest, communications, information technology and facilities operations and maintenance. Depreciation is allocated based on the usage of the property and equipment. Interest is allocated based on the respective assets that are being financed, with interest on credit line borrowings allocated to

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

management and general expense. Costs of other categories were allocated on the basis of employee salaries and headcount. Total expense includes all operating expenses exclusive of post retirement changes other than net periodic benefit costs.

To better align with internal reporting and programmatic activities, the Society revised the functional activities classification in the statement of functional expenses for years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, including the revised expense presentation within the statement of activities.

Defined Benefit Pension Plan

The Society accounts for its defined benefit plan in accordance with the recognition and measurement provision of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 715, *Compensation - Retirement Benefits*.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

Leases

In February 2016, the FASB released Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-02, *Leases*, (also referred to as ASC 842) which was effective for the Society beginning in July 2022. Under ASC 842, leases are recognized on the statement of financial position as assets and liabilities for the rights and obligations created by those agreements. An entity is required to apply the amendments in ASU 2016-02 under the modified retrospective transition approach. This approach includes a number of optional practical expedients, which are described in the final standard. Under these practical expedients, an organization will continue to account for leases that commence before the effective date in accordance with current U.S. GAAP, unless the lease is modified. However, lessees and lessors are required to recognize on the balance sheet leased assets and liabilities for operating leases at each reporting date.

The Society is the lessee in a lease contract when we obtain the right to control the use of the asset and the Society is the lessor in a lease contract when we agree to let others use assets that we own or control. Right-of-use (ROU) assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term, and lease liabilities represent obligations to make lease payments arising from the lease agreement. The Society recognizes an ROU asset and a lease liability at the commencement date of the lease, which is the date on which control over the right to direct the use of an underlying asset transfers from the lessor to the lessee.

The Society uses a risk-free rate to compute the present value of its lease payments as a lessee under an accounting policy election. The risk-free rate is the rate of return that would be received on an investment with zero risk over a specified period of time, and is typically associated with US Treasury rates. As a lessor, the Society computes the present value of lease payments using the rate implicit in the lease, based on information available at the lease commencement date. The rate implicit in the lease is defined as the rate that causes the aggregate present value of the lease payments and the lessor's estimate of the asset's residual value at the end of the lease term to equal the sum of (1) the asset's fair value, less any investment tax credit retained and expected to be realized by the lessor, and (2) the lessor's deferred initial direct costs.

The impact on the July 1, 2022 consolidated balance sheet is the recognition of ROU assets and corresponding lease liabilities of \$4,325,589, consisting of \$4,117,805 for the Society as a lessee and \$207,784 for the Society as a lessor based on the present value of the remaining minimum rental payments for existing operating leases at that date.

The Society recognizes and measures its lease assets and obligations in accordance with ASC 842 (See Note G).

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE B - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Cash

The Society maintains its cash balances in the custody of two financial institutions in non-interest and interest bearing accounts. The Society's accounts are insured up to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limit of \$250,000 at each financial institution. At June 30, 2023, the total cash balance on deposit with banks in aggregate of approximately \$2,697,863 exceeded the federal insured limits by approximately \$2,183,160. The Society mitigates any potential risk by depositing funds with major financial institutions. The Society has not experienced any losses in such accounts, and management believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on its cash and cash equivalents.

Significant Grants and Contributions Receivable and Revenue

At June 30, 2023, the Society had uncollateralized accounts receivable from various public agencies and individuals. One agency made up approximately 61% and 68% of government contract revenues for years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Two agencies made up approximately 70% and 66% of government contracts accounts receivable as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Three not-for-profit agencies and individual donors made up approximately 45% of other grants and contributions revenue for the year ended June 30, 2023, and three not-for-profit agencies and individual donors made up approximately 67% of the year ended June 30, 2023, and three not-for-profit agencies and individual donors made up approximately 41% of other grants and contributions revenue for the year ended June 30, 2022. Five individual donors and not-for-profit agencies made up approximately 74% and 72% of other grants and contributions receivable as of June 30, 2023, respectively.

Investments

The Society invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect the amounts reported in the Society's consolidated statements of financial position and consolidated statements of activities.

NOTE C - OTHER GRANTS, CONTRIBUTIONS AND BEQUESTS RECEIVABLE

Other grants, contributions and bequests receivable at June 30, 2023 of \$4,354,871 are expected to be received as follows:

Year Ending June 30,

2024 2025 2026	\$ 3,933,871 401,000 20,000
	\$ 4,354,871

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE D - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	2023			2022
Nursery buildings	\$	562,607	\$	562,607
Furniture and fixtures		4,740,471		5,219,896
Machinery and equipment		575,664		518,101
Vehicles		384,490		271,212
Nursery improvements		639,904		639,904
Leasehold improvements		3,081,054		2,993,325
Land Improvements		76,590		61,037
Equipment and vehicles under capital leases		336,015		336,015
		10,396,795		10,602,097
Less: accumulated depreciation		(8,658,104)		(8,670,600)
	\$	1,738,691	\$	1,931,497

Depreciation expense was \$541,070 and \$595,948 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE E - INVESTMENTS AND BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN PERPETUAL TRUST

Investments and beneficial interest in perpetual trust at fair value (see Note F) are as follows at June 30:

	2023			2022			
Money market funds Mutual funds Equity securities Closed-end international equity Exchange-traded funds Common investment funds	\$	210,992 19,118,757 3,807,132 2,899,648 1,160,243 17,616,832	\$	2,710,295 18,834,944 3,971,055 2,351,123 3,096,986 17,881,714			
		44,813,604		48,846,117			
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust		1,817,148		1,779,497			
Total	\$	46,630,752	\$	50,625,614			

Interest and dividends are shown on the consolidated statements of activities net of investment expense of \$257,068 and \$301,036 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE F - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Society accounts for the fair value of its financial instruments in accordance with the guidance in ASC Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements* (ASC 820). ASC 820 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels:

- Level 1 Inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Inputs are quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in an active market, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable and market-corroborated inputs which are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data; and
- Level 3 Inputs are derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs or value drivers are unobservable.

Investments at Net Asset Value

ASC 820 provides a practical expedient for investments where fair value is measured at net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent). Due to the inherent uncertainty of these estimates, these values may differ materially from the values that would have been used had a ready market for these investments existed. Investments that are included in this category are the common investment funds which generally include private fund investment structures and limited partnership interests, without quoted prices.

Alternative investments for which quoted market prices are not available are valued based on the NAV, as a practical expedient, of the underlying funds owned by the trust, less its liabilities and then divided by the number of shares outstanding.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

Level 1 Fair Value Measurements

Money market funds, mutual funds, equity securities and exchange-traded funds are valued based on quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets. Equity securities are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded. Mutual funds are valued based on quoted NAVs of the shares held by the Society.

Level 2 Fair Value Measurements

The Closed-end International Equity fund contains investments that are foreign public equity securities wherein the custodian invests in closed-end funds holding these equities. While inputs used to value these securities includes quoted prices in active markets, additional information used includes monthly liquidity metrics and net asset values.

Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

The beneficial interest in the perpetual trust is valued based on the fair value of the underlying investments of the trust, which consists of money market funds, equity securities and mutual funds. The Society will never have the ability to redeem its interest in the trust.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Society's investments and beneficial interest in perpetual trust measured at fair value as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

				June 3	0, 20)23				
Description	_	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	Investr at N			Total
Money market funds	\$	210,992	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-		\$ 210,992
Mutual funds		19,118,757		-		-		-		19,118,757
Equity securities		3,807,132		-		-		-		3,807,132
Closed-end international equity		-		2,899,648		-		-		2,899,648
Exchange-traded funds Common investment funds:		1,160,243		-		-		-		1,160,243
Alternative		-		-		-	8,08	33,484	(a)	8,083,484
Value		-		-		-	6,07	7,198	(b)	6,077,198
Growth and emerging markets		-		-		-	3,45	56,150	(c)	3,456,150
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust		-		-		1,817,148		-		1,817,148
Total assets, at fair										
value	\$	24,297,124	\$	2,899,648	\$	1,817,148	\$ 17,6 ⁻	6,832		\$ 46,630,752
				June 3	0, 20)22				
							Investr	nents		
Description	_	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	at N	AV		Total
Money market funds	\$	2,710,295	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-		\$ 2,710,295
Mutual funds		18,834,944		-		-		-		18,834,944
Equity securities		3,971,055		-		-		-		3,971,055
Closed-end international equity		-		2,351,123		-		-		2,351,123
Exchange-traded funds		3,096,986		-		-		-		3,096,986
Common investment funds:										
Alternative		-		-		-	,	3,528	(a)	8,113,528
Value		-		-		-	6,57	78,346	(b)	6,578,346
Growth and emerging markets		-		-		-	3,18	39,840	(c)	3,189,840
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	_	-		-		1,779,497		-		1,779,497
Total assets, at fair			•	0.054.465	•		• (=			• == == = = : :
value	\$	28,613,280	\$	2,351,123	\$	1,779,497	\$ 17,88	31,714		\$ 50,625,614

- ^(a) These funds consist of the following:
 - 1. The Parametric Defensive Equity Fund LLC invests in a combination of S&P 500 index futures and ETFs and cash instruments. The fund also writes put and call options against these positions to earn the volatility risk premium of the options; as these options are fully collateralized, the fund takes no explicit leverage. The investment can be redeemed monthly, with prior notice of five days. There are no unfunded commitments to these funds as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.
 - 2. Magnitude International Class A invests in underlying direct hedge funds. The fund management's objective is to deliver attractive risk-adjusted returns through manager selection, seeking out compelling opportunities and limiting passive exposures to major risk factors. The investment can be redeemed quarterly, with prior notice of 65 days. There are no unfunded commitments to the fund as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.
 - 3. Harvest MLP Income Fund invests in publicly-traded MLPs and U.S. energy infrastructure companies. The fund management's objective is to take advantage of opportunities to invest in MLPs and U.S. energy infrastructure companies. The investment can be redeemed monthly, with prior notice of 30 days. There are no unfunded commitments to the fund as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

- 4. Marathon Distressed Credit (Europe) Fund invests primarily in the debt of stressed and distressed corporations, including listed bonds, directly originated loans, and other debt instruments. The fund seeks to create return through bankruptcy restructurings or through yield generated from the debt investments. As a closed end fund, the fund does not have voluntary liquidity rights; the stated fund life is five years, with two optional one-year extensions. The fund will also make distributions throughout its life as investments are realized. As of June 30, 2023, the Society has an unfunded commitment for this investment in the amount of \$220,000.
- ^(b) The Silchester International Value Equity Trust invests in publicly traded, non-U.S. equity securities. Management of the fund does not short securities, utilize leverage, margin or borrow. The investment approach is a bottom up one. The investment can be redeemed on the first business day of each month and requires a notice of at least six days before the end of the month. There are no unfunded commitments to the fund as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.
- ^(c) City of London Emerging Market Equity Fund invests in equities of international companies that derive the majority of their profits from emerging economies. The fund's objective is to allocate assets through fundamental analysis with durations of 12 to 18 months. There are no redemption restrictions and no unfunded commitments as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

The following is a reconciliation of financial instruments for which significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) were used in determining value.

	_	2023	 2022
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust			
Beginning balance, July 1	\$	1,779,497	\$ 2,206,364
Dividends reinvested		45,861	37,031
Distributions		(91,669)	(100,176)
Fees		(32,808)	(40,027)
Unrealized gain (loss)		116,267	 (323,695)
Ending balance, June 30	\$	1,817,148	\$ 1,779,497

NOTE G - LEASES

In Accordance with ASC 842, *Leases*, the Society recognizes its ROU assets and related lease liabilities at the commencement date of the lease.

ROU assets are initially measured using the present value of the future minimum lease payments and subsequently remeasured throughout the lease term using the present value of the remaining lease payments, plus unamortized initial direct costs, plus (minus) any prepaid (accrued) lease payments, less the unamortized balance of lease incentives received, and any impairment recognized. Lease liabilities are measured based on the present value of the future lease payments. As a lessee, the Society expenses leases with a term of 12 months or less at inception as incurred.

The Society is a sublessor of certain property consisting of land, buildings and equipment under operating leases expiring through June 30, 2028.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Quantitative information regarding sublessor leases for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

ROU assets obtained in exchange for lease liabilities:	\$ 2,061,057
Weighted-average remaining lease term (in years)	4.71
Weighted-average discount rate	1.87%

The following is a schedule of future minimum payments required under sublessor operating leases that have lease terms in excess of one year as of June 30, 2023:

Years Ending June 30,

\$ 507,519
444,862
382,206
382,206
382,206
2,098,999
 (37,942)
\$ 2,061,057

The Society is a lessee of certain real property and equipment under operating leases expiring through June 30, 2028. The options to renew the leases were considered when assessing the value of the ROU assets if it was reasonably certain that the Society would assert its option to renew the corresponding lease.

Quantitative information regarding the Society's lease obligations as a lessee for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

ROU assets obtained in exchange for lease liabilities:	\$ 3,449,840
Weighted-average remaining lease term (in years)	4.59
Weighted-average discount rate	2.99%

The following is a schedule of future minimum payments required under lessee operating leases that have lease terms in excess of one year as of June 30, 2023:

Years Ending June 30,

2024 2025 2026 2027 2028	\$ 885,635 820,352 697,516 646,677 627,803
Total minimum payments	3,677,983
Less: present value discount	 (228,143)
Total	\$ 3,449,840

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Total amount included in ROU assets and lease liabilities on statement of financial position:

Society as a Sublessor Society as a Lessee	\$ 2,061,057 3,449,840
Total	\$ 5,510,897

NOTE H - LINE OF CREDIT

The Society has a revolving line of credit agreement with a bank in the amount of \$5,000,000 that expires in May 2024. The line of credit bears interest at the greater of the Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) or the Index Floor, plus 2.25%. The Index Floor is specified as 1.25%. SOFR represents the Secured Overnight Financing Rate published by the SOFR Administrator (Federal Reserve Bank of New York) each day on its website. The line of credit is secured by certain investments pledged as collateral. Under the agreement, the Society may borrow up to the lesser of \$5,000,000 or the Borrowing Base. The Borrowing Base consists of the sum of the Collateral Value of the investments, determined as of the close of the most recent regular trading day, multiplied by the applicable Advance Percentage for each type of investment. Interest on outstanding borrowings is payable monthly. The Society is not subject to any financial ratio covenants under this agreement. The current line of credit replaces the Society's previous line of credit agreement with the bank. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Society had \$0 and \$3,500,000, respectively, outstanding on its line of credit and incurred interest expense of \$113,500 and \$102,578, respectively, in each of the years then ended under these agreements.

NOTE I - INSTALLMENT LOAN OBLIGATIONS

The Society has an installment loan obligation with a bank. The loan is secured by a vehicle. The loan is payable in monthly installments of principal and interest and bears interest at 5.29% per year.

The future principal maturities remaining under this obligation total \$7,253 for year ending June 30, 2024.

NOTE J - ENDOWMENT FUNDS

The Society's investments include both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Society's Board to function as endowments. As required by U.S. GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. The Society maintains the financial controls necessary to ensure proper expenditures from donor-restricted and Board-designated funds.

The Society maintains master investment accounts for its donor-restricted and Board-designated endowments. Realized and unrealized gains and losses as well as investment income from securities in the master investment accounts are allocated monthly to the individual endowments based on the relationship of the market value of each endowment to the total market value of the master investment accounts, as adjusted for additions to or deductions from those accounts.

Board-Designated Endowment Funds

In 2009, the Society's Board designated certain funds to function as endowments. A spending policy has been adopted by the Board providing for withdrawals from these funds in the amount necessary to sustain operations each year. For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Board authorized a transfer of its designated endowment funds to operations in the amount of \$7,084,579 and \$3,440,327 respectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Donor Restricted Endowments

The use of donor restricted net assets and related income and gains is limited by Pennsylvania Statute Act 141. Each year, the Board determines the amount that can be spent, subject to donor restrictions. The Society has elected to utilize the total return concept for administering its donor restricted funds by transferring between 2% and 7% of the fair value of the investments (based upon an average of three or more years).

Meadowbrook Farm

Funds with donor restrictions for the benefit of Meadowbrook Farm are available to support Meadowbrook Farm operations and programs. During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Board authorized transfers of approximately 5%, which amounted to \$937,615 and \$831,564, respectively.

Other

Endowment funds with donor restrictions on the income for other purposes are available to support programmatic activities. During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Board authorized transfers of 5%, which amounted to \$143,970 and \$64,079, respectively.

Underwater Endowment Funds

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or Pennsylvania law requires the organization to maintain as a fund of perpetual duration. A deficiency of this nature existed in one donor restricted endowment fund, which has an original gift value of \$14,495,416, a fair value of \$14,174,046 and a deficiency of \$321,370 as of June 30,2022. This deficiency in original gift value resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred after continued appropriation for certain programs that were deemed prudent by the Board of Directors. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, deficiencies of this nature are reported in unrestricted net assets. There were no deficiencies as of June 30, 2023.

Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trust - Donor Restricted Endowment

Under the terms of a perpetual trust held by a third party, the Society is the beneficiary of income earned based on the spending rule policy of the trust. Changes in the fair value of the trust's assets are recognized as a change in fair value of beneficial interest in perpetual trust in the consolidated statements of activities. Income is unrestricted and is recorded in the period received by the Society on the consolidated statements of activities.

Endowment Funds - Net Asset Composition

The Society's endowment funds by net asset category are as follows as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

2023	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ - 11,219,463	\$ 17,998,358 	\$ 17,998,358 11,219,463
Total funds	\$ 11,219,463	\$ 17,998,358	\$ 29,217,821

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

2022	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ - 17,119,431	\$ 16,868,655 	\$ 16,868,655 17,119,431
Total funds	\$ 17,119,431	\$ 16,868,655	\$ 33,988,086

The Society had the following endowment fund related activities for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		 Total
Balance at June 30, 2021	\$	22,236,983	\$	19,551,864	\$ 41,788,847
Investment income Net realized/unrealized loss		347,200 (2,103,619)		329,592 (2,073,261)	 676,792 (4,176,880)
Total investment loss		(1,756,419)		(1,743,669)	(3,500,088)
New designations		85,000		-	85,000
Appropriations of endowment assets for expenditure		(3,446,133)		(939,540)	 (4,385,673)
Total additions/withdrawals on investment		(3,361,133)		(939,540)	 (4,300,673)
Balance at June 30, 2022		17,119,431		16,868,655	33,988,086
Investment income Net realized/unrealized gain		207,284 930,037		296,696 1,339,592	 503,980 2,269,629
Total investment return		1,137,321		1,636,288	2,773,609
New designations		50,000		575,000	625,000
Appropriations of endowment assets for expenditure		(7,087,289)		(1,081,585)	 (8,168,874)
Total additions/withdrawals on investment		(7,037,289)		(506,585)	 (7,543,874)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	11,219,463	\$	17,998,358	\$ 29,217,821

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE K - NET ASSETS

Net assets consist of:

	June 30,			
	2023	2022		
Net assets without donor restrictions: Unrestricted Board designated endowment Pension benefit obligation Net investment in property and equipment	\$ 1,552,841 11,219,463 (1,117,924) 1,738,691 13,393,071	\$ (8,206,976) 17,119,431 (1,211,057) 1,931,497 9,632,895		
Total net assets without donor restrictions	13,333,071	9,032,093		
Net assets with donor restrictions: Subject to expenditure for specified purpose or passage of time: Programs and support	23,583,790	21,431,097		
Subject to restriction in perpetuity: Beneficial interest in perpetual trust Endowment funds:	1,817,148	1,779,497		
Healthy Neighborhoods	1,778,013	1,203,013		
Public Gardens & Landscapes - Meadowbrook Farm	14,495,416	14,495,416		
Flower Show	1,000,000	1,000,000		
	19,090,577	18,477,926		
Total net assets with donor restrictions	42,674,367	39,909,023		
Total net assets	\$ 56,067,438	\$ 49,541,918		

Net assets with donor restrictions as of June 30 are as follows:

Net assets subject to expenditure for specific purposes or the passage of time:

	2023		 2022	
Flower Show Healthy Neighborhoods	\$	223,889 6,798,428	\$ 205,571 5,767,697	
Public Gardens & Landscapes				
Meadowbrook Farm				
General operations in future periods		101,342	(321,370)	
Philadelphia Museum of Art				
Landscape Restoration Fund		1,378,129	1,324,313	
Legacy Landscapes		14,201,303	13,517,368	
Public Gardens & Landscapes General		450,168	518,439	
Other		430,531	 419,079	
	\$	23,583,790	\$ 21,431,097	

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Net assets subject to restriction in perpetuity:

	 2023	 2022
Beneficial interest in perpetual trust Healthy Neighborhoods Public Gardens & Landscapes - Meadowbrook Farm Flower Show	\$ 1,817,148 1,778,013 14,495,416 1,000,000	\$ 1,779,497 1,203,013 14,495,416 1,000,000
	\$ 19,090,577	\$ 18,477,926

NOTE L - LIQUIDITY AND FUNDS AVAILABLE

The Society maintains a policy of structuring its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. In order to manage unanticipated liquidity needs, the Society has a line of credit in the amount of \$5,000,000, of which \$0 and \$3,500,000 were outstanding as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The following table reflects the Society's financial assets as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 reduced by amounts not available for general expenditure within one year. Financial assets are considered unavailable when illiquid or not convertible to cash within one year, trust assets, assets held for others, perpetual endowments and accumulated earnings net of appropriations within one year, or because the governing board has set aside the funds for a specific contingency reserve or a long-term investment as Board-designated endowments. These Board designations could be drawn upon if the board approves that action.

	 2023	 2022
Financial assets: Cash and cash equivalents Accounts and contributions receivable, net Investments Beneficial interest in perpetual trust	\$ 2,274,728 11,964,656 44,813,604 1,817,148	\$ 1,420,320 10,973,856 48,846,117 1,779,497
Financial assets, at year-end	 60,870,136	 63,019,790
Less those unavailable for general expenditure within one year, due to: Investments and perpetual trusts held by others not convertible to cash within next 12 months Contributions and accounts receivable collectible beyond one year Investments and other financial assets held for others Restricted by donors with purpose or time restrictions Restricted by donors in perpetuity	 (1,817,148) (421,000) (27,301) (23,583,790) (17,274,429) (43,123,668)	 (1,779,497) (1,362,943) (51,071) (21,431,097) (16,698,429) (41,323,037)
Amounts unavailable to management without Board approval: Board designated investments	 (11,177,237)	 (10,034,852)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ 6,569,231	\$ 11,661,901

Included within net assets with donor restrictions are Board-designated endowment funds (Note J). These funds could be accessed to satisfy operations with action by the Board.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

NOTE M - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Investments

The Society has an unfunded commitment in the amount of \$220,000 as of June 30, 2023 in connection with its investment in Marathon Distressed Credit (Europe) Fund.

Potential Lawsuits

At times, the Society is subject to disputes or legal actions in the ordinary course of business. Management does not believe the outcome of such disputes or legal actions will have a material adverse effect on the Society's financial position or results of operations.

NOTE N - LICENSE AGREEMENTS

The Society has license agreements with the City of Philadelphia and the Pennsylvania Convention Center in connection with its presentation of the Philadelphia Flower Show. The license fee expense for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$280,160 and \$27,500, respectively.

NOTE O - PENSION PLANS

Defined Benefit Plan

The Society has a non-contributory defined benefit pension plan (the Plan). The Plan provides for preretirement death benefits, as well as pension benefits. The Society's funding policy is to contribute amounts at least equal to the minimum funding requirements as required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended. The Society contributed \$95,000 and \$195,000 to the plan for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The expected contribution to the Plan for the year ending June 30, 2024 is \$240,000. Effective January 1, 2007, the Executive Committee of the Council of the Society froze the Plan to new participants and froze the accrual of benefits under the Plan.

The Society's investment policy for the Plan assets is to seek long-term growth by maintaining a diverse, actively managed portfolio of equity and fixed income securities, with targeted allocations of approximately 60% in equity securities and 40% in fixed income securities. Cash and cash equivalents are not to be held except on a temporary basis. The assets will be reallocated periodically to meet the targeted allocations. The Society has an Investment Committee that monitors the performance of its investment managers and uses outside investment analysts to analyze and comment on the Society's investment strategy.

The Society has adopted the recognition provisions of ASC Topic 715, *Compensation - Retirement Benefits*, which requires that the funded status of defined benefit pension and postretirement plans be fully recognized in the consolidated statements of financial position.

The Society utilizes a June 30 measurement date for the Plan.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

The following table sets forth the Plan's funded status and amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended June 30:

	2023			2022	
Projected benefit obligation Fair value of plan assets, net of liabilities	\$	(6,381,932) 5,264,008	\$	(6,746,330) 5,535,120	
	\$	(1,117,924)	\$	(1,211,210)	

The components of net periodic pension cost include the following at June 30:

		2023		2022
Amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of financial position Accrued pension obligation	\$	1,117,924	\$	1,211,210
Unrestricted net assets (actuarial loss)	Ψ	(1,197,003)		(1,459,741)
Weighted average assumptions:				
Discount rate		4.86%		4.33%
Expected return on Plan assets		5.75%		5.75%
Contributions		95,000		225,000
Benefits paid Accumulated benefit obligation		622,196 6,381,932		366,017 6,746,330
Accumulated benefit obligation		0,001,002		0,740,000
Service cost		130,413		128,125
Interest cost Amortization of net gain		274,596 157,022		202,220 193,654
Expected return on Plan assets		(297,579)		(366,272)
		<u> </u>		
Total		264,452		157,727
Amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of activities				
Net gain		(105,716)		(6,829)
Amortization of net gain		(157,022)		(193,654)
	۴	(000 700)	۴	(000,400)
Net recognized pension gain	\$	(262,738)	\$	(200,483)

To develop the assumptions for the long-term rate of return, the Society considered the current level of expected returns on risk-free investments (primarily government bonds), the historical level of the risk premium associated with the other asset classes in which the portfolio is invested and the expectations for future returns of each asset class. The expected return for each class was then weighted based on the target asset allocation to develop the expected long-term rate of return on assets for the portfolio. This resulted in the selection of the 5.75% assumption.

The Plan's asset managers' investment approach/methodology is intended, over the long term, to provide performance in between Blended Index Returns and Blended Lipper Returns, which is performance between index and actively managed benchmarks.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

The weighted-average asset allocations at June 30, by asset category, are as follows:

	2023	2022
Equity securities	35.61%	44.85%
International equities	27.63	15.11
Fixed income securities	36.63	39.65
Cash and cash equivalents	0.13	0.39
	100.00%	100.00%

As of June 30, 2023, the following benefit payments are expected to be paid:

Year Ending June 30,

2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029-2032	\$ 479,000 488,000 477,000 500,000 517,000 2,323,000)))
Total	\$ 4,784,000)

Expected benefit payments are based on the same assumptions used to measure the benefit obligation.

The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investment portfolio. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for the Plan's assets measured at fair value as of June 30:

Level 1 Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of mutual funds is based on quoted NAVs of the shares held by the Plan at year-end.

Level 2 Fair Value Measurements

The Closed-end international equity fund contains investments that are foreign public equity securities wherein the custodian invests in closed-end funds holding these equities. While inputs used to value these securities includes quoted prices in active markets, additional information used includes monthly liquidity metrics and net asset values.

Investments at Net Asset Value

ASC 820 provides a practical expedient for investments where fair value is measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent). Due to the inherent uncertainty of these estimates, these values may differ materially from the values that would have been used had a ready market for these investments existed. Investments that are included in this category generally include private fund investment structures and limited partnership interests without quoted prices.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Alternative investments for which quoted market prices are not available are valued based on the NAV, as a practical expedient, of the underlying funds owned by the trust, less its liabilities, and then divided by the number of shares outstanding.

There were no investments valued based on Level 3 inputs as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

The following tables set forth the components of the Plan's assets at fair value as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

		20)23		
	 Level 1	 Level 2		NAV	 Total
Money market Mutual funds	\$ 6,461	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 6,461
Large cap	1,518,902	-		-	1,518,902
Mid cap	219,342	-		-	219,342
Small cap	203,827	-		-	203,827
Growth	551,651	-		-	551,651
Index	-	-		-	-
Fixed income Closed-end international	1,355,303	-		-	1,355,303
equity	-	720,728		-	720,728
Exchange-traded funds Common investment funds:	243,729	-		-	243,729
Fixed income	-	-		329,285	329,285
Alternative	 -	 -		114,780	 114,780
	\$ 4,099,215	\$ 720,728	\$	444,065	\$ 5,264,008
)22		
	 Level 1	 Level 2		NAV	 Total
Money market Mutual funds	\$ 20,895	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 20,895
Large cap	1,523,584	-		-	1,523,584
Mid cap	216,313	-		-	216,313
Small cap	176,189	-		-	176,189
Growth	521,235	-		-	521,235
Index	140,936	-		-	140,936
Fixed income Closed-end international	1,442,135	-		-	1,442,135
equity	_	600,787		_	600,787
Exchange-traded funds Common investment funds:	311,598			-	311,598
Fixed income	-	_		420,755	420,755
Alternative	 -	 -		160,703	 160,703
	\$ 4,352,885	\$ 600,787	\$	581,458	\$ 5,535,130

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

Defined Contribution Plan

The Society sponsors a defined contribution retirement plan (the DC Plan), pursuant to Section 403(b) of the Code, covering all employees of the Society at the beginning of the month following commencement of employment. The DC Plan allows for employee contributions to the DC Plan up to the maximum amount allowed by the Code. The Society makes safe harbor contributions to the DC Plan. The Society contributed \$294,542 and \$275,777 to the DC Plan for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE P - CONTRIBUTED SERVICES

A number of unpaid volunteers have made significant contributions of time to the Society. The value of these contributed services is not reflected in these consolidated financial statements since they did not meet the criteria for recognition under U.S. GAAP.

NOTE Q - RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Society has an agreement with Neighborhood Gardens Trust (NGT) to collaboratively care for and strengthen the community garden network and open space in the City of Philadelphia using land in the land trust. NGT owns and/or leases 51 gardens, of which 41 gardens participate in the Society's Community Gardens Program, as of June 30, 2023. An additional 12 gardens that NGT is actively working to secure and protect are also in the Society's Community Gardens Program. 22 of the NGT-protected gardens also participate in City Harvest. The arrangement furthers the missions of both organizations.

For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Society provided approximately \$79,458 and \$105,605, respectively, of in-kind contributions related to the use of the Society office space and equipment, as well as program and administrative services provided by the Society employees on behalf of NGT. These gifts are recorded as expenses in the functional classification for the program in which the gifts in kind were used. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, NGT owed \$42,395 and \$71,689, respectively, to the Society.

NOTE R - REVENUE RECOGNITION FROM EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS

The Society has multiple revenue sources that are accounted for as exchange transactions under ASC 606, including membership dues and other revenue, consisting of ticket sales, fee-for-service contracts, special event income, sponsorship income, royalties, and meetings & workshop fees.

Membership Dues

The Society offers memberships consisting of various categories that typically last for a term of one year, and are billed annually. The Society recognizes membership dues ratably over the applicable membership period. Dues collected in advance are recorded as deferred revenue. Member benefits, including complimentary tickets to the Philadelphia Flower Show and a subscription to the Society's publication, Grow Magazine, are included in membership dues packages. For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 a total of \$577,715 and \$385,245, respectively, relating to the value of complimentary tickets to the Philadelphia Flower Show, and \$216,640, respectively, relating to the value of Grow Magazine, are included as part of membership dues revenue in the accompanying financial statements.

Other Revenue

Revenue from ticket sales, fee-for-service contracts, special event income, sponsorship income, royalties, and meeting & workshop fees is recognized when the Society satisfies the accompanying performance obligation, namely, when the ticket is sold, the service is performed, or the event occurs.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2023 and 2022

As of June 30, 2023, the performance obligations corresponding to the deferred revenue balance totaling \$469,068 included in deferred revenue and membership dues, are expected to be satisfied during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024 as follows:

Memberships Subscriptions to Grow Magazine	\$ 362,748 106,320
Total	\$ 469,068

NOTE S - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Society evaluated its June 30, 2023 consolidated financial statements for subsequent events through November 20, 2023 and is not aware of any subsequent events that would require recognition or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND CITY AWARDS

Year ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Grantor's Number	Grant Period	Grant Amount	Expenditures
Federal Awards					
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Pass-through the City of Philadelphia, Division of Housing and Community Development Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	14.218 14.218 14.218	2320228-01 2220258-01 2320244	07/01/2022-12/31/2023 07/01/2022-09/30/2022 07/01/2022-06/30/2023	377,000 350,000 350,000	\$ 377,000 8,971 <u>350,000</u> 735,971
National Endowment for the Humanities Promotion of the Humanities	45.149	ZPA-283354-22	11/01/2021-04/30/2023	76,605	<u> </u>
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services Pass-through the University of Pennsylvania Trans-NIH Research Support	93.310	583513	08/31/2022-08/31/2023	1,172,253	<u> </u>
Institute of Museum and Library Services National Leadership Grants	45.312	APP-246079-OLS-20	09/01/2020-08/31/2023	48,831	<u> </u>
<u>U.S. Department of Treasury</u> Pass-through Montgomery County, Pennsylvania State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	MPRF-22-263	10/28/2022-12/31/2026	450,000	<u> </u>
Total Federal Awards					974,702
City of Philadelphia Awards					
Division of Housing and Community Development*	N/A	2320228-01	07/01/2022-12/31/2023	6,607,000	5,778,736
Total City Awards					5,778,736
Total Federal and City Awards					\$ 6,753,438

This contract is tied to the Community Development Block Grant #2320228-01 and is issued as one contract from the City of Philadelphia.

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND CITY AWARDS

June 30, 2023

NOTE A - GENERAL INFORMATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and city awards (the Schedule) presents all federal and city awards required to be reported, by funding agency, received by The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). All awards received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards passed through other governmental agencies or not-for-profit organizations, are included. Such pass-through awards received from the City of Philadelphia are subject to the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide*. As of June 30, 2023, there are no amounts passed through to subrecipients from the Society.

Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society.

NOTE B - BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying Schedule is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance and other allowable cost standards, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE C - RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Federal and city expenditures are reported in the consolidated statement of activities as expenses. The expenditures reported in the consolidated financial statements differ from the expenditures reported in the Schedule because not all expenditures are required to be reported in the Schedule.



GRANT THORNTON LLP

Two Commerce Square 2001 Market St., Suite 700 Philadelphia, PA 19103

D +1 215 561 4200
F +1 215 561 1066

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Board of Directors The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the consolidated financial statements of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society (the "Society"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities, changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 20, 2023.

Report on internal control over financial reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the consolidated financial statements, we considered the Society's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Society's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on compliance and other matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Society's consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant



agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Society's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sant Thornton LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania November 20, 2023



GRANT THORNTON LLP

Two Commerce Square 2001 Market St., Suite 700 Philadelphia, PA 19103

D +1 215 561 4200
F +1 215 561 1066

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND THE *CITY OF PHILADELPHIA SUBRECIPIENT AUDIT GUIDE*

The Board of Directors The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society

Report on compliance for each major federal program

Opinion on each major federal program

We have audited the compliance of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society (the "Society") with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget's *OMB Compliance Supplement* and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Society's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Society's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Society complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for opinion on each major federal program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide*. Our responsibilities under those standards , the Uniform Guidance and the City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit for Philadelphia Subrecipient for Federal Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Society and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Society's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of management for compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Society's federal programs.



Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Society's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide* will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Society's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Society's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on internal control over compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of the type of type of



type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in the Society's internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this Report on Internal Control Over Compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and the *City of Philadelphia Subrecipient Audit Guide*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sant Thornton LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania November 20, 2023

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Year ended June 30, 2023

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements	
Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	yesX_ no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	yesX none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yesX_ no
Federal and City Awards	
Internal control over the major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	yesXno
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	yes X none reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for the major program:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance?	yesX no
Identification of the major programs:	
Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Assistance Listing Number
Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	14.218
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	X yes no

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED

Year ended June 30, 2023

Section 2 - Financial Statement Findings

None identified.

Section 3 - Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs

None identified.

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR FINDINGS

Year ended June 30, 2023

None identified.

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA SCHEDULES

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE OF SOURCE AND STATUS OF FUNDS CONTRACT #2320228-01

For the period July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

	CDBG Funds	Program Income	Other City Funds	Non-City Funds	Total
Total contract (final authorized budget)	\$ 377,000	\$-	\$ 6,607,000	\$-	\$ 6,984,000
Less Funds drawn down - prior fiscal year Funds drawn down - current fiscal year	- 294,411		- 2,358,265		- 2,652,676
Total funds drawn down	294,411		2,358,265		2,652,676
Funds still available for draw down	\$ 82,589	\$-	\$ 4,248,735	\$-	\$ 4,331,324
Total funds drawn down	\$ 294,411	<u>\$-</u>	\$ 2,358,265	\$-	\$ 2,652,676
Add Program income					
Total funds received	294,411	-	2,358,265	-	2,652,676
Less Program income expended Funds applied - prior fiscal year Funds applied - current fiscal year	377,000	-	5,778,736	-	- - 6,155,736
Total funds applied	377,000		5,778,736		6,155,736
Total funds due from funding source	\$ 82,589	\$-	\$ 3,420,471	\$-	\$ 3,503,060
Total funds available for disposition	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$-</u>	\$ 828,264	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 828,264

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM EXPENDITURES CONTRACT #2320228-01

Year ended June 30, 2023

		Projec	t Budget		Accrued	l Expenditures Ju	ıly 1, 2022 to June	30, 2023	Accrued Expenditures Cumulative to June 30, 2023										
	CDBG Funds	Other City Funds	Other Non-City Funds	Total Funds	CDBG Funds	Other City Funds	Other Non-City Funds	Total Funds	CDBG Funds	Other City Funds	Other Non-City Funds	Total Funds							
Program Delivery Fees - Base Scope	\$-	\$ 1,181,800	\$ -	\$ 1,181,800	\$-	\$ 1,030,541	\$-	\$ 1,030,541	\$ -	\$ 1,030,541	\$-	\$ 1,030,541							
Program Delivery Fees - PHA Requests	-	15,000	-	15,000	-	606	-	606	-	606	-	606							
Program Delivery Fees - MDO Requests	-	200,000	-	200,000	-	200,000	-	\$ 200,000	-	200,000	-	200,000							
VLM - Target Area Stabilization	377,000	274,379	-	651,379	377,000	274,379	-	651,379	377,000	274,379	-	651,379							
Maintenance - Stabilized Parcels	-	1,252,863	-	1,252,863	-	1,252,863	-	1,252,863	-	1,252,863	-	1,252,863							
Maintenance - Untreated Vacant Land	-	885,271	-	885,271	-	885,271	-	885,271	-	885,271	-	885,271							
Maintenance - PHCD Parcels	-	113,800	-	113,800	-	113,800	-	113,800	-	113,800	-	113,800							
Maintenance - Landbank Parcels	-	142,734	-	142,734	-	142,734	-	142,734	-	142,734	-	142,734							
Job Preparedness Training	-	214,123	-	214,123	-	214,123	-	214,123	-	214,123	-	214,123							
Wissinoming Tree Project	-	203,200	-	203,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Maintenance - PHA Sharswood	-	70,400	-	70,400	-	67,912	-	67,912	-	67,912	-	67,912							
PHA Stabilization and Additional Cleanup Request	- s	60,000	-	60,000	-	2,425	-	2,425	-	2,425	-	2,425							
Expanded Community Landcare	-	199,146	-	199,146	-	199,146	-	199,146	-	199,146	-	199,146							
Same Day Work & Pay		1,794,284		1,794,284		1,394,936		1,394,936	<u> </u>	1,394,936	<u> </u>	1,394,936							
Total program costs	\$ 377,000	\$ 6,607,000	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 6,984,000	\$ 377,000	\$ 5,778,736	\$-	\$ 6,155,736	\$ 377,000	\$ 5,778,736	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 6,155,736							

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT RECONCILIATION SCHEDULE CONTRACT #2320228-01

For the period July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

Category	mount per 3ooks and Records	Ju Sເ	mount per ne 30, 2023 ıbrecipient Invoices	 lifferences
Contract amount	\$ 6,984,000	\$	6,984,000	\$ -
Program cost				
Current year	6,155,736		6,155,736	-
Cumulative	6,155,736		6,155,736	-
Funds drawn down				
Current year	2,652,676		6,155,736	3,503,060 ^(a)
Cumulative	 2,652,676		6,155,736	 3,503,060 ^(a)
Balance of contract	\$ 828,264	\$	828,264	\$ -

^(a) Differences represent amounts receivable from funding source as of June 30, 2023.

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE OF SOURCE AND STATUS OF FUNDS CONTRACT #2220258-01

For the period July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2023

	CDBG Funds	Program Income	Other City Funds	Non-City Funds	Total
Total contract (final authorized budget)	\$ 350,000	\$-	\$-	\$ 1,155,347	\$ 1,505,347
Less Funds drawn down - prior fiscal year Funds drawn down - current fiscal year	248,751 101,248			1,113,690	1,362,441 101,248
Total funds drawn down	349,999			1,113,690	1,463,689
Funds still available for draw down	<u>\$ 1</u>	\$-	\$-	\$ 41,657	\$ 41,658
Total funds drawn down	\$ 349,999	\$-	\$-	\$ 1,113,690	\$ 1,463,689
Add Program income Total funds received					
Less Program income expended Funds applied - prior fiscal year Funds applied - current fiscal year	8,971 341,028		- - -	1,113,690	1,122,661 341,028
Total funds applied	349,999			1,113,690	1,463,689
Total funds due from funding source	<u>\$-</u>	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$ -
Total funds available for disposition	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$-</u>	\$ 41,657	\$ 41,658

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM EXPENDITURES CONTRACT #2220258-01

Year ended June 30, 2023

		Project Budget A								Accrued Expenditures July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022						Accrued Expenditures July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023									23	
	CDBG Funds	С	her ity nds	-	Other Non-City Funds		Total Funds		CDBG Funds		Other City Funds		No	ther n-City unds		Total Funds		CDBG Funds		Other City Funds		No	Other on-City ⁻ unds			otal unds
Personnel	\$ 186,986	\$	-	\$	233,977	\$	420,963	\$	186,985	\$	-		\$	250,622	\$	437,607	\$	-	\$		-	\$		-	\$	-
Fringe Benefits	63,014		-		78,850		141,864		63,014		-			48,618		111,632		-			-			-		-
Travel	-		-		750		750		-		-			522		522		-			-			-		-
Occupancy	-		-		-		-		-		-			1,800		1,800		-			-			-		-
Consumable Supplies	-		-		275		275		-		-			862		862		-			-			-		-
Program Costs	 100,000		-		841,495		941,495		91,029		-			811,266		902,295		8,971			-					8,971
Total program costs	\$ 350,000	\$	-	\$	1,155,347	\$1	1,505,347	\$	341,028	\$	-		\$1,	,113,690	\$	1,454,718	\$	8,971	\$		-	\$		<u> </u>	\$	8,971

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT RECONCILIATION SCHEDULE CONTRACT #2220258-01

For the period July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2023

Category	В	nount per ooks and Records	Jur Su	nount per ne 30, 2023 brecipient nvoices	Di	fferences
Contract amount	\$	350,000	\$	350,000	\$	-
Program cost						
Current year		8,971		8,971		-
Cumulative		349,999		349,999		-
Funds drawn down						
Current year		101,248		8,971		(92,277) ^(a)
Cumulative		349,999		349,999		
Balance of contract	\$	1	\$	1	\$	

^(a) Differences represents amount receivable from funding source as of June 30, 2022

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE OF SOURCE AND STATUS OF FUNDS CONTRACT #2320244

For the period July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2023

	CDBG Funds		Prog Inco	gram ome	Other City Funds	lon-City Funds	 Total
Total contract (final authorized budget)	\$	350,000	\$	-	\$-	\$ 937,759	\$ 1,287,759
Less Funds drawn down - prior fiscal year Funds drawn down - current fiscal year		- 192,858		-	:	 - 979,725	 - 1,172,583
Total funds drawn down		192,858		-		 979,725	 1,172,583
Funds still available for draw down	\$	157,142	\$		\$-	\$ (41,966)	\$ 115,176
Total funds drawn down	\$	192,858	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 979,725	\$ 1,172,583
Add Program income				-		 	 <u> </u>
Total funds received		192,858		-	-	979,725	1,172,583
Less Program income expended Funds applied - prior fiscal year Funds applied - current fiscal year		- - 350,000		- - -	-	 - - 979,725	 - 1,329,725
Total funds applied		350,000				 979,725	 1,329,725
Total funds due from funding source	\$	157,142	\$		\$-	\$ 	\$ 157,142
Total funds available for disposition	\$		\$		\$-	\$ (41,966)	\$ (41,966)

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM EXPENDITURES CONTRACT #2320244

Year ended June 30, 2023

	Project Budget Accrued Expenditures July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 Other Other Other Other									Accrued Expenditures Cumulative to June 30, 2023 Other Other											
	CDBG Funds	City Funds		Non-City Funds		lotal unds		CDBG Funds		City Funds		lon-City Funds	 Total Funds		CDBG Funds		City Funds		Non-City Funds		Total Funds
Personnel	\$ 188,39	\$	- :	\$ 235,281	\$	423,676	\$	188,395	\$		-	\$ 313,413	\$ 501,808	\$	188,395	\$	-	\$	313,413	\$	501,808
Fringe Benefits	61,605	i	-	76,937		138,542		61,605			-	63,847	125,452		61,605		-		63,847		125,452
Travel			-	750		750		-			-	1,485	1,485		-		-		1,485		1,485
Occupancy			-	1,800		1,800		-			-	1,800	1,800		-		-		1,800		1,800
Consumable Supplies			-	750		750		-			-	844	844		-		-		844		844
Program Costs	100,000	<u> </u>		622,241		722,241		100,000			-	598,336	 698,336		100,000		-		598,336		698,336
Total program costs	\$ 350,000	\$		\$ 937,759	\$ 1	,287,759	\$	350,000	\$		-	\$ 979,725	\$ 1,329,725	\$	350,000	\$	-	\$	979,725	\$	1,329,725

DIVISION OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT RECONCILIATION SCHEDULE CONTRACT #2320244

For the period July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

Category	В	Amount per Books and Records				fferences
Contract amount	\$	350,000	\$	350,000	\$	-
Program cost						
Current year		350,000		350,000		-
Cumulative		350,000		350,000		-
Funds drawn down						
Current year		192,858		350,000		157,142 ^(a)
Cumulative		192,858		350,000		157,142 ^(a)
Balance of contract	\$	-	\$	-	\$	_

^(a) Differences represent amounts receivable from funding source as of June 30, 2023.